**Leaders of the Anti-Apartheid Movement**



**STEVE BIKO**

* Formed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* He provided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as well as helping to develop cottage industries for disadvantaged black communities.

* Banned from South Africa for his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, arrested \_\_\_\_\_ times and made to follow

restrictions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appearances.

* His philosophy that political freedom could only be achieved if blacks stopped feeling inferior to whites attracted enormous international attention, and is considered by many to be the turning point in the demise of apartheid.

**BISHOP DESMOND TUTU**

* Spent his life speaking out against

injustice and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Led a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economic campaign against apartheid.

He asked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations not to do business with South Africa

* + Many nations imposed trade restrictions on South Africa.
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ condemned the South

African government on

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ violations.

* + Since the 1960s, South Africa was not allowed to join the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ games.

**F.W. De KLERK** 

* Elected by white South Africans as the new president in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* He legalized the ANC (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nelson Mandela from prison.
* Apartheid laws were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Agreed to hold elections in 1994 in which people of all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.